UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
V.) CRIMINAL NO. 21-cr-10104-PB
VLADISLAV KLYUSHIN Defendant)))
)

SUPPLEMENTAL MEMO FURTHER OPPOSING 18 USC § 3238 CHARGE ON COUNT ONE

So the record is clear for any appeal in this case, and to avoid delaying summations, Vlad Klyushin crystallizes two objections to giving the jury a "high seas" venue instruction on indictment Count One (conspiracy). These objections amplify those previously lodged against instructing on § 3238 generally. Both are based partly, though not exclusively, on *U.S. v. Auernheimer*, 748 F.3d 525 (CA3 2014).

- 1. Venue for a conspiracy charge properly lies in the district or districts where its underlying object offenses may be properly prosecuted.
- 2. No essential conduct element of the conspiracy charged in Count One occurred outside the United States. Mere *agreement* doesn't constitute essential *conduct* for purposes of establishing venue.

Respectfully submitted,

Vladislav Klyushin, By His Attorney,

/s/ Maksim Nemtsev

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Dated: Feb. 10, 2023

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Maksim Nemtsev, hereby certify that on this date, Feb. 10, 2023, a copy of the foregoing document has been served via Electronic Court Filing system on all registered participants.

/s/ Maksim Nemtsev
Maksim Nemtsev